



Zürich, October 10, 2014

## Vertiefung

### Topic: Graph Indexing for Efficient Graph Database Query Processing

In the core of many graph-related applications, there is a common and critical problem: *how to efficient process graph queries and retrieve related graphs*. The classical graph query problem can be described as follows: *Given a graph database  $D = \{g_1, g_2, \dots, g_n\}$  and a graph query  $q$ , find all the graphs in which  $q$  is a subgraph*. Various indexing methods have been developed to process graph queries, the majority of which can be categorized as *path-based indexing* approach, e.g. *GraphGrep* [1]. Yan et al. [2] proposed a graph indexing method named *gIndex* that, instead of taking *path* as the basic indexing unit, makes use of *frequent subgraphs* as the basic indexing feature. Performance study shows that *gIndex* has smaller index size, but achieves better performance in comparison with *GraphGrep*.

In this project, student should carefully study *gIndex* and *GraphGrep* methods, including two major issues: (1) *index construction* that enumerates and selects frequent subgraphs, and (2) *query processing* that searches and verifies all subgraphs of a query  $q$  in database  $D$ .

## Tasks

1. Study *gIndex* and *GraphGrep* methods proposed in [2, 1], especially on index construction, maintenance, and query processing.
2. Compare the two methods in a written report, including algorithms for index construc-



tion and query processing, discussion on time and space complexity, advantages and disadvantages of the two approaches.

3. Explain the above issues in an oral exam.

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Start date:        13.10.2014  
End date:          15.12.2014  
Duration:          2 months

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### References

- [1] Dennis Shasha, Jason T. L. Wang, and Rosalba Giugno. Algorithmics and applications of tree and graph searching. In *PODS '02*, pages 39–52.
- [2] Xifeng Yan, Philip S. Yu, and Jiawei Han. Graph indexing: A frequent structure-based approach. In *SIGMOD '04*, pages 335–346.